# Architecture Anthology I: Architectural Construction, Materials and Building Technologies

## Edited by

## Jamal M. Khatib

BEng, MEng(Sc), PhD, HonProf<sub>(IMUST)</sub>, CEng, EUR ING, MICE, MIEI, MOIA, MEPC, FHEA, MIRED, SMUACSE, PGCert-Ed, PGCert-PjtMgt, Cert-EnvMgt.

Professor of Civil Engineering

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## **Table of Contents**

Preface		i
Stavros Alifragkis and Nicholas Patricios		
Arch	itectural Construction, Materials and Building	iii
Technologies: An Introduction		
Jama	l M Khatib	
	Part 1: Architectural Technology	
1.	Architectural and Structural Development of Tall	3
	Buildings	
	Matin Alaghmandan, Nurullah Alper Pehlivan and	
	Mahjoub Elnimeiri	
2.	Moved by Water. The Architecture of a Minga in	15
	Southern Chile	
	Emil Osorio Schmied	
3.	Architectural Technology; Theories, Myths and Legends	29
	Norman Wienand	
4.	Ancient Materials and Steel: Project Strategies on Contents	41
	and Containers of Museums in Post-war Italian Period	
	Laura Ciammitti	
5.	Cultural Content of Lighting for the Discovery of	47
	Archaeological Heritage	
	Santina Di Salvo	
6.	Emperor's New Architecture: The Spatial Experience of	59
	Wireless Communication	
	Selena Savić	
7.	Reinforced Concrete in Anastylosis: The Establishment	73
	of a New Technique	
	Elisa Fain	
8.	Development of a Shading Devices Efficiency	85
	Verification Method using Software Simulations	
	Emilio Antoniol	
9.	Lighting Design a Natural Part of Architecture with	97
	Strong Connections to Important Goals in Society	
	Monica Säter	
10.	Daylighting Inside Glass Boxes: Responsiveness of	107
	Interior Design to External Facade	
	Ashikur Rahman Joarder and Zebun Nasreen Ahmed	
11.	Reviving the Design of Contemporary Masonry Vaults	125
	Shaghayegh Rajabzadeh and Mario Sassone	

12.	Seismic Vulnerability of Building Heritage in	143	
	Aggregate, Civita Di Bagnoregio Study Case		
	Giulia Campanini		
13.	Variability Analysis and Operating Characteristic	155	
	Curves for Assessing Contractor and Agency Risks		
	Associated with Construction Materials Acceptance		
	Dimitrios G. Goulias and Sahand Sasha Karimi		
Part 2: Building Materials and Construction			
14.	Rheological Properties of Polyethylene-Modified	165	
	Asphalt Binder		
	Khalid A. Ghuzlan, Ghazi G. Al-Khateeb and Yazeed Qasem		
<b>15.</b>	<b>Experimental Assessment and Thermal Characterization</b>	179	
	of Ethylene TetraFluoroEthylene ETFE Foil		
	Eleni Anastasia Dimitriadou and Andrew Shea		
16.	Basic Characteristics of An Appropriate Waste Fillers for	193	
	Solvent Free and Water-Based Industrial Polymer Floors		
	and their Utilization		
	Jana Kosikova and Michaela Vyhnankova		
17.	PSI Models for Urban Highway Flexible Pavements in	205	
	Jordan		
	Ghazi G. Al-Khateeb and Riyada F. Al-Smadi		
18.	Deflection Analysis of Reinforced Concrete T-beam	217	
	Prestressed with CFRP Tendons Externally		
	Le Huang, Lihua Xu, Feng Xu and Jian Ding		
19.	Comparison of Ground Motion Pulse Models for the	229	
	Acceleration Response of Seismically Isolated Buildings		
	Seda Öncü-Davas, Hatice Gazi and Cenk Alhan		
20.	Development of Wood-Crete Building Materials from	241	
	Wood-Waste and Inorganic Binder		
	Eboziegbe Patrick Aigbomian and Mizi Fan		

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#### **Preface**

#### Stavros Alifragkis and Nicholas Patricios

The papers contained in the series *Architecture Anthology I* are selected from those presented at the Conferences in Architecture, Urban Studies & Planning, Construction and Civil Engineering organized by the Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER) held in Athens. The chosen papers have been divided into categories and published in five separate volumes: 1 - Architectural & Urban History & Historiography; 2 - Architectural and Urban Theory; 3 - Architectural Construction, Materials & Building Technologies; 4 - Architectural Education, Research & Practice; and 5 - Sustainable Design. Further series will be published from papers presented at future ATINER Architecture Conferences. The selected papers are those that have been peer reviewed and approved for publication by referees, editors of each volume, and the general editors. It is hoped that the series will be both of interest and of value to academics, scholars, researchers, and practitioners.

The work of the referees and editors is much appreciated for without their volunteer efforts and time expended on reviewing papers and the re-writes by authors the *Architecture Anthology I* series would not be possible. Sincere thank you to the editors of Volume 1: Arthur Chen & Stavros Alifragkis; Volume 2: Nicholas Patricios; Volume 3: Jamal Khatib; Volume 4: Judith Urbano; and Volume 5: Fatih Rifki.

Thank you also to the referees for Volume I: Stylianos Giamarelos, Mark Breeze, Simone Shu-Yeng Chung; Volume 2: Bahga Surinder, Amanjeet Kaur, Aarti Grover, Pankaj Chhabra; Volume 3: Marta Molina Huelva, Hugo Rodrigues, Elisabetta Carattin, Ksenia Piatkowska, Antonella Violano; Volume 4: Sergiu Petrea; Volume 5: Adrian Moleavin, Nirmita Mehrotra, Elham Madadi Kandjani, Christian Kersten Hofbauer.

The process of producing the volumes could not have been undertaken without the valuable assistance of Olga Gkounta, Research Assistant at ATINER.

#### **General Editors**

Stavros Alifragkis Nicholas Patricios

# **Architectural and Urban History and Historiography: An Introduction**

#### Jamal M Khatib

This book on Architectural Construction, Materials and Building Technologies is Volume III in the Architecture Anthology series published by the Athens Institute for Education and Research (ATINER). It contains selected papers presented at the 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual ATINER Conference on Architecture held in Athens on the 10<sup>th</sup> to the 13<sup>th</sup> June, 2013. In total, there are 20 selected papers which have been divided into two categories: Architectural Technology and Building Materials and Construction. Due to the nature of this volume, overlap between the various categories could not be avoided.

The Architectural Technology category includes papers on varied topics - the architecture of tall buildings; ancient materials; enhancing the historical heritage; architecture and wireless communication; effect of incorporation of reinforced concrete in archaeological areas; efficiency of solar shading devices in buildings; lighting design and visual comfort; responsiveness of interior design to external façade; design of contemporary masonry shell; and seismic vulnerability of building heritage. There is one paper on Construction Management which is concerned with variability analysis and risks associated with construction materials acceptance.

The *Building Materials and Construction* category includes papers on the following topics: rheology of polyethylene-modified asphalt binder; thermal characterization of ethylene TetraFluroEthylene ETFE foil; characteristics of waste fillers for solvent free and water-based industrial polymer floors; present serviceability index models for urban highway flexible pavements in Jordan; deflection of pre-stressed reinforced concrete beams with CFRP tendons externally; acceleration response of seismically isolated buildings; and the use of wood-waste and inorganic binder for the development of building materials.

Thanks go to the reviewers of this volume; Marta Molina Huelva, Hugo Rodrigues, Elisabetta Carattin, Ksenia Piatkowska, Antonella Violano.

This volume could not be produced without the assistance and the hard work of Olga Gkounta, Research Assistant at ATINER.