

**Babak Ashrafkhani** holds a Master's degree in English Language and Literature. He is an Instructor in English at Guilan University of Medical Sciences, and is a frequent guest lecturer in English Literature at other colleges and universities. He has translated a number of works of literature into Persian, including Hisaye Yamamoto's short story collection *Seventeen Syllables*, Edward Bond's play *Bingo*, and Alexander Ostrovky's play *The Storm*. He is now a Phd candidate, and his ongoing research concerns cultural materialism and environmental issues in the work of left-wing British playwrights.